

آخر كلمة



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Current events

- ١- لقد أثبتت نتيجة الاستفتاء العام الأخير أن أغلبية الشعب المصري يؤيدون الدستور الجديد.
- ☛ The result of the last public referendum has proved that the majority of the Egyptian people support (vote for-agree-on) the new constitution.
- ٢- علينا أن نبذل قصارى جهدنا لدفع عجلة الانتاج والخروج من الازمة الاقتصادية الراهنة.
- ☛ We must do our best to push the wheel of production forward and get out of the current economic crisis.
- ٣- علينا جميعا أن نتحد حتى نحقق الأمن والاستقرار في بلدنا وذلك بتجنب الاعتصامات والإضرابات والمطالب القنوية.
- ☛ We must all unite to achieve security and stability for our country by avoiding sit-ins, strikes and class demands.
- ٤- إن الوحدة الوطنية وروح التسامح من أهم خصائص المجتمع المصري.
- ☛ National unity and the spirit of tolerance are the most important characteristics of the Egyptian society.
- ٥- تدعو كل الديانات السماوية الى الحب والتسامح ونبذ العنف.
- ☛ All heavenly religions call for love ,tolerance and rejecting violence.
- ٦- يجب علينا جميعا أن نتصدى بحزم للخارجين على القانون والذين يروعون المواطنين الأبرياء.
- ☛ We all must stand firmly against the outlaws who terrorise innocent citizens.
- ٧- يجب إعادة بناء البنية التحتية بالكامل وذلك لتحقيق النهضة الشاملة في مصر.
- ☛ We must reconstruct the whole infrastructure so as to achieve the overall renaissance in Egypt.
- ٨- تعنى المواطنة أن يتساوى أبناء الوطن الواحد فى الحقوق والواجبات.
- ☛ Citizenship means that the sons of a country are equal in rights and duties.
- ٩- مصر هي هبة النيل ، فالنيل هو شريان الحياة لكل المصريين.
- ☛ Egypt is the gift of the Nile .The Nile is the artery of life to all Egyptians.
- ١٠- على كل دول حوض النيل الوصول إلى تسوية عادلة بخصوص إعادة توزيع مياه النيل فيما بينهم.
- ☛ All Nile Basin Countries should reach a fair settlement about the redistribution of the Nile water among them.
- ١١- إن ترشيد الاستهلاك هو الحل الوحيد لمشاكل المياه والطاقة في مصر.
- ☛ Rationalization of consumption is the only solution to the problems of water and energy in Egypt.
- ١٢- علينا إيجاد مصادر بديلة لمواجهة إحتياجاتنا المتزايدة من الطاقة.
- ☛ We have to find alternative sources to face our increasing needs of energy.
- ١٣- يمكن حرق القمامة وتحويلها إلى مصدر متجدد للطاقة.
- ☛ Rubbish can be burnt and converted into a renewable source of energy.

١٤- إن إنشاء مفاعل نووي للأغراض السلمية وتوليد الكهرباء هو الحل الأمثل لمواجهة احتياجاتنا المتزايدة من الطاقة .

☞ Setting up a nuclear reactor for peaceful purposes and generating electricity is the best solution to face our increasing needs of energy .

١٥- إن إعادة إعمار سيناء تعد مسألة أمن قومي لحماية حدود مصر الشرقية و مواجهة الارهاب.

☞ The reconstruction of Sinai is considered a matter of national security to protect Egypt's Eastern border and to face (stand against) terrorism.

١٦- إن الدعوة لإنشاء وادي موازي هي إحدى الحلول المقترحة للتعامل مع مشكلة الزيادة السكانية في مصر.

☞ The plea (call) for setting up a parallel valley is one of the suggested solutions to deal with over-population in Egypt.

١٧- إن مصر هي مهد الحضارة وستظل للأبد منارة للعلم والعلماء.

☞ Egypt is the cradle (birthplace) of civilization and it'll ever remain the lighthouse of science and scientists.

١٨- يجب أن نشجع السياحة الداخلية لنعوض ما حدث للسياحة الخارجية.

☞ We should encourage the interior tourism (home tourism) to compensate (make up for) what happened to foreign tourism.

١٩- نحتاج أن نضع حد أقصى وأدنى للاجور في الوظائف الحكومية.

☞ We need to put a maximum and minimum limit for salaries in the governmental posts.

٢٠- يجب سن القوانين الصارمة (الرادعة) لحماية من جشع التجار.

☞ Strict laws must be passed to protect us from traders' greed .

٢١- تلعب وسائل الاعلام دورا حيويا في تشكيل الوعي القومي و الرأي العام المؤثر.

☞ Mass media play(s) a vital role in forming national awareness and the effective public opinion.

٢٢- ينبغي على الآباء غرس القيم الأخلاقية في أبنائهم ليكونوا مواطنين صالحين.

☞ Parents must install moral values into their children to be good citizens.

٢٣- إن كأس العالم لكرة القدم هو أهم بطولة رياضية تقام كل أربعة أعوام.

☞ The Football (Soccer) World Cup is the most important sports championship held every four years.

٢٤- إن استخدام السبورة الذكية يمكن المعلم من عرض المادة التعليمية بطريقة شيقة.

☞ Using smart board enables teachers to display educational materials interestingly.

(1) Vocabulary

Referendum	استفتاء	Constitution	الدستور
Unite	يتحد	Challenges	تحديات
Safety and security	الأمن و الأمان	Artery	شريان

Stability	الاستقرار	Stricts laws	قوانين صارمة
Avoid	يتجنب	Plea(call)	دعوة
Sit-ins	الاعتصامات	Parallel valley	الوادي الموازي
Strikes	الإضرابات	Citizenship	المواطنة
Class demands	المطالب انقنوية	Equal	يساوي / مساوي
Outlaws	الخارجين عن القانون	Equality	المساواة
Interests	مصالح - اهتمامات	Duties	واجبات
Reconstruct	يعيد بناء	Maximum	الحد الأقصى
Terrorism	الإرهاب	Minimum	الحد الأدنى
Terronise	يروع - يفرع	Nuclear reactor	مفاعل نووي
Infrastructure	البنية التحتية	Firmly = Strictly	بحزم
Overall	شامل	Horror	الرعب
Rationalization	ترشييد	Mass media	وسائل الإعلام
Awareness	الوعي	Renaissance	النهضة
Cradle	مهد	Consumption	استهلاك
Remain	يظل / يبقى	Redistribute	يعيد توزيع
Lighthouse	منارة	Alternative(s)	بديل - بدائل
Compensate=Make up for	يعوض	Patriot(n)	شخص وطني
Nile Basin	حوض النيل	Patriotic(adj)	وطني
Settlement	تسوية - اتفاق	Patriotism(n.)	الوطنية
Sectarian strife	الفتنة الطائفية	Crisis	أزمة
National unity	الوحدة الوطنية	Priority	أولوية / أسبقية
Tolerance	التسامح	Christians =Copts	المسيحيين = الأقباط
Heavenly religion	الديانات السماوية	Spirit	روح
Restore	يستعيد - يسترد	Reject	ينبذ
Vote(for-against)	يصوت (لصالح - ضد)	Characteristics	خصائص - مزايا
Presidential elections	انتخابات الرئاسة	Glory	المجد - العظمة
Ballot boxes	صناديق الاقتراع	National security	الأمن القومي
Install moral values	يغرس القيم الأخلاقية	Issue	قضية - موضوع - يُصدر
Factors	عوامل	Elements	عناصر
Demand	يطلب - مطلب	Justice	العدل
Radical change	تغيير جذري	Garbage = Rubbish	القمامة
Convert.....into	يحول - يتحول إلى	Pessimistic	متشائم
Optimistic	متفائل	Pessimism	التشاؤم
Optimism	التفاؤل	Dignity	الكرامة - العزة

1- "Updating education."

"Using modern technology in the educational process."

✓ "Providing secondary schools with tablets and smart boards."

The development of any nation depends greatly on up-dating education so the ministry of education has provided our secondary schools recently with tablets and smart boards which have many advantages in favour of the quality of education.

Advantages:

- 1- Tablets enable students to log on the internet and make use of the huge amount of information that enrichs their knowledge and experience .
- 2- Tablets are also a good means to solve the problem of carrying heavy backpacks which has negative effects on students.
- 3- Moreover, using tablets in the educational process 'll reduce using paper and as a result hundreds of forests and millions of trees 'll be saved and this 'll help solve the problem of global warming and pollution.
- 4- Smart boards are the best way to save the class time and enable teachers to show their students videos and photographs that make learning easier and more interesting .

Our role:

We, as students ,should appreciate the importance of using modern technology in the educational process as it helps us to be in touch with the latest technology achieved all over the world.

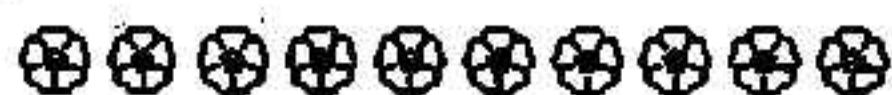
The government's role:

.....modern schools , provide them with all possible services and facilities so as to raise a good generation able to face the future with all its changes and challenges (and also to bridge the gap between us and the advanced countries, especially in the fields of modern science and technology).

Disadvantages:

On the other hand, we should be aware of the disadvantages of using tablets in our schools.

- 1- One drawback (demerit) is that studying for long hours using tablets can affect sight badly .
- 2- Tablets could also be misused by spending long time playing games which wastes students' time .



✓ " Hard Work "

- 1- Hard work is the only way to achieve progress for our nation and to catch up with advanced countries like Japan and China which turned their defeats into renaissance through hard work.
- 2- Hard work also enables us to exploit the natural resources we have in Egypt which have been used unwisely for years.

3- Moreover, It gives us the chance to make the best use of over population as Egypt has the manpower needed to achieve prosperity and welfare in different fields of life.

4-In addition, hard work is the best means to increase production and to open new markets for the Egyptian products all over the world.

Our role:

On the other hand ,we, as individuals, shouldn't expect the government to do everything for us ,but we must do our best each in their workplace.

The government's role:

.....motivate employees in all public sectors by offering them higher salaries and promotions that encourage them to work harder.

****The government should also inspect and supervise all employees' performance to make sure of their efficiency.**

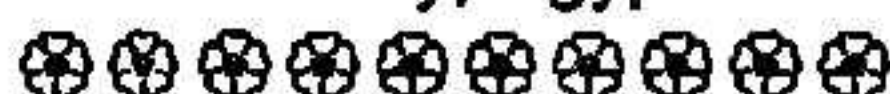
****Moreover, it must pass laws and rules that punish all careless and lazy workers .**

Mass media's role:

Mass media should launch campaigns and spread public awareness among people to know that hard work is the only solution to our problems.

Conclusion:

In brief, we have no time to waste in dreaming and giving speeches, so we must get down to hard work as the harder we work, the more progress we achieve for us and for our dear country, Egypt.



✓ 3-"Tourism"

The body :

- Tourism gives us the chance to get hard currency, increase our national income ,develop our economy (and achieve economic reform)in Egypt.
- It also helps us to show (reflect) our great civilization and modern renaissance to the whole world.
- Moreover , tourism enables us to know about the customs and traditions of other peoples.
- In addition , it is a good means to strengthen the relations among nations.

Our role :

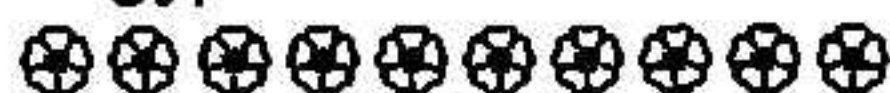
- On the other hand , we ,as individuals , should welcome tourists (everywhere),treat them well and offer them every possible help.

The government role :

- The government should have a role to play in this matter . It should devote itself in all possible means and set up a large number of tourist villages and five star hotels, provide them with all possible services and facilities so as to encourage tourism in Egypt.

Conclusion :

- To sum up , we should care for tourism because it provides many job opportunities and puts an end to the problem of unemployment and it is considered the second most important earner of foreign currency and it is an essential pillar of the Egyptian economic activity.

**4-"The River Nile"****The body :**

- irrigate lands and fields.
- reclaim vast areas of desert lands.
- increase our agricultural production and to put an end to the problem of food shortage.
- generate electricity used to run factories and to light houses.

Our role :

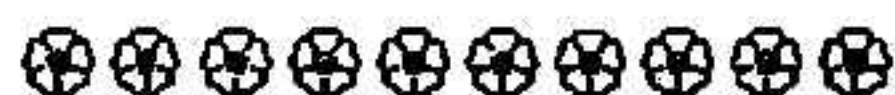
- keep the Nile clean and beautiful as it is the main artery of life in Egypt.

The government's role :

- try to solve our problems with the Nile Basin countries by the diplomatic ways .It should also punish people and factories who pollute the water of The Nile by throwing (dumping) rubbish, dirties and wastes into it.

Mass media's role :

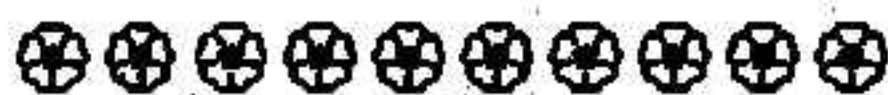
- Mass media should also launch campaigns to make people rationalize their consumption of water. It should also spread awareness among people and draw their attention to the importance of the Nile to all Egyptians.

**5- "The government's efforts to achieve economic reform"****" Protecting our local industry ."**

No doubt that the government should do its best to achieve economic reform for our dear country, Egypt. So, it must give much due care to the field of local industry as it is a chief source of our national income. Some leading projects should be set up all around our country. These projects can provide our youth with many job opportunities and this will help solve the problem of unemployment. We should also pay due attention to tourism as it is the second most important earner of foreign currency and it is an essential pillar of the Egyptian economic activity.

The government should also try hard to attract Arab and foreign businessmen to invest their money in the industrial sector as a solution to develop our national economy. Moreover, the government should make great efforts to reduce imports and to increase exports. It should also provide Egyptian exporters with all services and facilities to help them increase their exports and to encourage them to open new markets for Egyptian products all

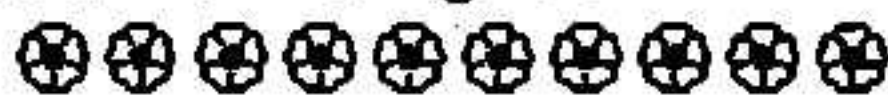
over the world and this will help increase our national income and 'll lead to further economic development .



✓ 6- " A good citizen and co-operation"

Man is sociable by nature. He can hardly live apart from other people. He feels secure when he finds people around him .Other people serve him at the same time he serves them .Every body in society depends on the other for the good of the whole society. Co-operation and citizenship can't do without each other as co-operation is an important quality that every good citizen should have in order to achieve progress and welfare for our dear country Egypt.

On the other hand , mass media should have a positive role in building up the character of good citizens by deepening the sense of belonging and spreading public awareness among people . Education also plays a vital role in this respect. Young people should be taught the true meaning of co-operation and citizenship . At schools , students should learn how to keep their country clean and beautiful and how to respect laws and rules everywhere . In brief, a good citizen is someone who is ready to sacrifice for the sake of others. He should also be co-operative , tolerant and express his opinion freely with respect to others' rights.



Respond to each of the following situations:-

1- A friend asks you your opinion about the importance of the rainforests. Say what you think.

✎ In my opinion, the rainforests are very important for the future of the earth.

Or : I think they reduce global warming.

2- A friend from another country wants to phone someone from a public phone in Egypt. He / She has never done this before. Tell him / her what to do first.

✎ First, insert the coin and then, dial the number.

3- A friend asks how you feel about an important English test you have next week.

✎ I feel worried, but I hope to pass.

Or : I wish I knew more English words.

4- A friend asks you what kind of books you enjoy reading.

✎ I enjoy reading historical novels.

Or : I'm a big fan of historical novels.

5- A friend asks you why you enjoy sport . Name two reasons.

✎ For two reasons: firstly, it keeps me fit and secondly, I like being with my friends.

6- Warn your friend who is about to cross the road, because there is a car coming very fast.

✎ Be careful / Watch out! (There is a car coming).

7- Your brother is not working hard enough at school. You think he will get very low marks. Warn him.

✎ If you don't work harder, you'll get low marks.

Or: You should work hard or you'll get very low marks.

... from England calls and asks about the weather. You see dark clouds in the sky.

There are dark clouds in the sky. I think it is going to rain.

9- A foreign friend wants to know how to make tea the Egyptian way. Tell him / her what to do first.

First of all, boil some water, then add it to some tea leaves in a mug.

10- Someone asks what you were doing at eight o'clock this morning.

I was having my breakfast. / I was going to school.

11- A friend asks you what you think about TV news programmes.

In my opinion, they are too long.

Or : As far as I'm concerned, they are very interesting.

12- A friend wants a job to help poor. Advise him or her.

If I were you, I'd join a charitable organization.

Or : Why don't you train to be a doctor (a nurse)?

13- A friend suggests that swimming is a good way to keep fit. State another way.

Personally, I'd rather go running.

14- Someone asks where your friend Ali is. You have not seen him for a long time.

You are almost certain he is on holiday.

Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.

15- Your brother looks worried. You want to know whether he has a problem.

You look worried. What's the matter? / Is there anything wrong with you?

16- Your mother was very busy yesterday. You regret not helping her.

I wish I had helped my mother yesterday.

Or : I regret not helping my mother yesterday.

Or : I should have helped my mother yesterday.

17- You forgot to thank a friend for a present he/ she gave you.

I'm very sorry I forgot to thank you for the present.

18- A friend asks you why you have such an expensive mobile phone. You have two reasons.

Because I can use it for e-mails and its camera is better.

19- You are interviewing someone for a job. Find out about their qualifications and experience.

What qualifications and experience have you got?

20- Your friend looks like he /she hasn't been sleeping for days. Advise him /her.

You look tired. You should sleep well.

Or : I think you should take enough sleep.

21- An interviewer has asked you why you have applied for a job in a particular company. Give a reason.

A friend has recommended this company to me.

Or : Because I'm looking for a better salary.

22- You are doing a survey about energy use in your town. You would like to ask someone some questions. Explain the situation:

I'm doing a survey about energy use in our town. Can I ask you some questions?

23- You want to know about your friend's energy-saving habits. What do you ask?

What about your energy saving habits?

24- You hear someone say that all astronauts are very rich. You know this is not true. Say why.

It's not true. I researched astronauts' salaries on the internet.

25- Your brother asks you why renewable energy is the best form of energy.

Because it is cheap and never runs out.

26- You aren't good at English. Make a wish.

I wish I was / were good at English.

Or: I wish I spoke English well.

27- A friend says, "You look very cheerful today." Tell him / her why.

Because I have passed my exams. اعطاء تفسير لما يقع من الحاضر

Or: Because I have heard some good news.

28- Your father inquires why you put on weight. اعطاء تفسير لما وقع في الماضي

Because I had been eating a lot of fats / sweets all last month.

29- Your car stopped suddenly. Deduce something.

The petrol must / might have run out.

Or: There must / might be something wrong with the engine.

30- You are asked what the new president should be like.

He should be honest, wise, brave and firm. حازم

Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in the following mini-dialogues:

- 1) A: Good morning. Can I help you?
B: Yes, it's my father's birthday soon. I'd like to buy him a book about space travel.
A: These two are very popular. This one is ten pounds and this is five pounds.
B: Could I have the one that's five pounds, please.

Place : Book shop
A : Book seller
B : Customer
F : Offer help & make a request

- 2) A: Can you turn the television on for me, please, Ali?
B: Ok, Mum. What's on?
A: The Olympic Games. It's gymnastics this afternoon.
B: Really? I'd like to watch that, too.

Place : Home
A : Mother
B : Son
F : Make a request

- 3) A: Excuse me. Do you speak English?
B: Yes I do. How can I help you?
A: Could you tell me the way to the Cairo Tower, please?
B: Yes. Cross the road here, take the first road on the right, and the tower is at the end of that road.

Place : Street
A : Foreigner
B : Passer-by
F : Ask for and give directions

- 4) A: We have to give our English homework in today.
B: I know, but I don't know where my book is.
A: Isn't it in your school bag?
B: No, I think I must have left it at home.

Place : School
A : Student
B : Classmate
F : Ask and answer questions



- 5) A: Good morning. Please sit down. Thank you for your application and CV. Could you tell me a little more about the work you are doing at the moment?
B: Yes, I work full-time as a sales assistant at a supermarket in town, but I'm also training to be an accountant.

Place : Office
A : Interviewer
B : Applicant
F : Ask and answer interview questions



- 6) A: Hello and welcome to the History Department. My name's Hilary Benson. Before we start the BA course, are there any questions?
B: Yes, I'd like to know whether there's a list of books for this course.
A: Yes, there is. I'll give you all one at the end of today's session.
B: Thank you very much.

Place : University (Class)
A : Lecturer
B : Student
F : Ask and answer questions



- 7) A: So, John, could you tell our listeners how you started?
B: Certainly. It was when I was seven I won first prize in a poetry competition. When I was a student, some of my stories were published in a university magazine.
A: And now it's your full-time job?
B: That's right. My second novel was published last year.

Place : Radio station (Studio)
A : Interviewer
B : Writer (Guest)
F : Ask and answer interview questions



- 8) A: Could you help me carry the shopping into the house, please, Aisha?
B: Ok, Mum. Where shall I put it?
A: Just put the bags on the kitchen floor for the moment.

Place : Outside a family home
A : Mother
B : Daughter
F : Request and offer help



- 9) A: At last we're here. What time does our flight leave, Dad?
B: At midday. We've still got lots of time.
A: Are you sure we have everything we need?
B: Yes, I'm sure. Please stop worrying, Alil

Place : Airport
A : Son
B : Father
F : Ask and answer questions
inquiry and response



- 10) A: So, for your homework, I want you all to make a list of all the plants growing in your neighbourhood.
 B: Shall we just write the names of the plants?
 A: No, write the names and a short description.
 B: When is the homework for?
 A: Next Thursday, please.

Place : Classroom
 A : Teacher
 B : Student
 F : Give instructions



- 11) A: Excuse me, sir. The captain has asked everyone to return to their seats.
 B: Does that mean we are going to land soon?
 A: Yes, in about 15 minutes.

Place : Plane
 A : Flight attendant
 B : Passenger
 F : Make a request *and inquiry*



- 12) A: Have you seen Tarek?
 B: No, sir. He was at his desk on the phone a few minutes ago.
 A: Isn't he there now?
 B: No, maybe he's gone home already.
 A: He can't have gone home. He's preparing a report for me.

Place : Office / Company
 A : Manager / Boss
 B : Employee (Tarek's colleague)
 F : Guess and deduce information



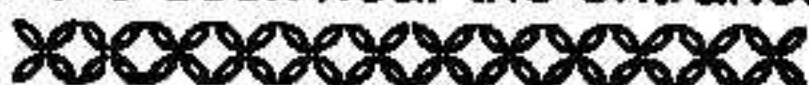
- 13) A: Is there anything I can do to help, Miss Salma?
 B: Could you give these books back to the class after break?
 A: Yes, of course. Is that the homework we did last week?
 B: Yes, that's right. Your homework was very good.

Place : Classroom
 A : Student
 B : Teacher
 F : Offer help & make request



- 14) A: Excuse me. I need to find out about modern farming in Egypt for a university project.
 B: All the information on agriculture is on the second floor.
 A: Thank you. Can I take any of the books out?
 B: Yes, just bring them to the desk near the entrance.

Place : Library
 A : Visitor (University student)
 B : Librarian
 F : Ask for and give information



- 15) A: Do you remember what happened?
 B: No, I just remember waking up in the road.
 A: How do you feel now?
 B: Not too bad. Will I have to stay here tonight?
 A: We're not sure yet. We'll have to check you have no broken bones.

Place : Hospital
 A : Doctor / Nurse
 B : Patient
 F : Ask for and give reasons



Place : University
A : Interviewer
~~B~~ : Future student
~~E~~ : Ask and answer interview questions

Place : University / College
A : Future student
B : First year student
F : Ask for and give advice

Place : Office/ Company
A : Interviewer / Boss
~~B~~ : Successful applicant
F : Express happiness



Place ☒ Customs (Airport)
A : Customs official.
B : Passenger (Traveller)
F : Ask for and give information



Place : Petrol Station
A : Assistant
~~B~~ : Customer
F : Offer help and make a request.

Place : Surgery room عرفة الجراحة
(Operating theatre)
A : Surgeon
B : Nurse / ممرضة
F : Inquiry & response.



Place : Pitch / Playground
A : Footballer / player
B : Referee
F : Make an objection and give a warning.

- 23) A: I don't like this shot.
B: I can't perform it better.

Place : Location / Studio
A : Director
B : Actor / Stuntman
F : Express dissatisfaction & negative response



- 24) A: He didn't commit the crime. So,
I demand to set my client free.
B: The sentence will be declared after
consultation.

Place : Court
A : lawyer
B : Judge
F : Make a request & response

Workbook

Reviews & Tests

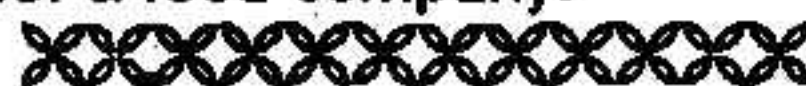
*Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- Millions of people watched the.....of the rocket on TV.
a)start b)launch c)set off d)beginning
- 2- The medicine I'm taking is wonderful. It has no side.....
a)results b)damage c)effects d)problems
- 3- My brother and I are not twins, but we are very.....
a)alike b)same c)like d)correct
- 4- Coal and oil are two kinds of fossil.....
a)petrol b)gas c)energy d)fuels
- 5- Electricity is produced in a/ an.....station.
a)bus b)railway c)power d)energy
- 6- I expect.....you at the weekend.
a)I'm going to see b)I'll see c)I'm seeing d)I see
- 7- The film.....at 7.30 this evening.
a)starts b)will start c)started d)is going to start
- 8- How.....times have you seen that film?
a)many b)much c)lots d)different
- 9- The distance from here to Cairo.....two kilometres.
a)are b)has been c)is d)is being
- 10- In some places, wood.....to heat people's homes.
a)are burnt b)burns c)burnt d)is burnt
- 11- When I was at school, I won a poetry writing.....
a)race b)article c)competition d)game
- 12- She sent me the report as an e-mail.....
a)attachment b)letter c)picture d)article
- 13- The little girl does not want to sing because she is.....
a)innocent b)secret c)spy d)shy



- 16) A: Could you tell us why you would like to study here?
B: Your Biology Department has a very good reputation.
A: And if we accept you, what do you hope to do when you graduate?
B: Well, I'd like to work for a food company.

Place : University
A : Interviewer
B : Future student
F : Ask and answer interview questions



- 17) A: Are you in your first year?
B: Yes, I'm studying English, but it's only my third week.
A: My parents would like me to apply here. Would you recommend it?
B: Yes, definitely.

Place : University / College
A : Future student
B : First year student
F : Ask for and give advice



- 18) A: Well, your application has been successful.
B: That's great! When do I start?
A: At the beginning of next month. You'll be working at our Cairo branch.
B: I'm looking forward to starting.

Place : Office/ Company
A : Interviewer / Boss
B : Successful applicant
F : Express happiness



- 19) A: Welcome back, Have you got anything to declare?
B: I have got this video camera . How much should I pay ?
A: Two hundred pounds .

Place : Customs (Airport)
A : Customs official.
B : Passenger (Traveller)
F : Ask for and give information



- 20) A: Can I help you ,sir?
B: Yes , fill it up ,please.
A: Super or regular?
B: Super and lead free

Place : Petrol Station
A : Assistant
B : Customer
F : Offer help and make a request.



- 21) A: Have you sterilized these instruments?
B: Yes , sir.
A: Give me a scalpel, please.

Place : Surgery room
(Operating theatre)
A : Surgeon
B : Nurse
F : Inquiry & response.



- 22) A: I didn't touch him.
B: No, it is a deliberate foul.
Next time , you'll be sent off.

Place : Pitch / Playground
A : Footballer / player
B : Referee
F : Make an objection and give a warning.

منهدي
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 B: I can't perform it better.

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 I demand to set my client free.
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Place : Court
 A : lawyer
 B : Judge
 F : Make a request & response

Workbook

Reviews & Tests

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 a)attachment b)letter c)picture d)article
- 13- The little girl does not want to sing because she is.....
 a)innocent b)secret c)spy d)shy

- 14- My favourite musical.....is the piano .
 a)player b)instrument c)tool d)equipment
- 15- The cover of my book is made of.....
 a)glass b)rubber c)cardboard d)wood
- 16- We arrived half an hour late. The film.....half an hour earlier.
 a)began b)was beginning
 c)had begun d)has begun
- 17- Agatha Christie's books.....into more than 40 languages.
 a)have been translated b)have translated
 c)translated d)were being translated
- 18- The Romans.....Petra nearly two thousand year ago.
 a)have captured b)were captured
 c)captured d)had captured
- 19- Your train leaves in ten minutes. If you hurry, you.....it.
 a)catch b)will catch c)would catch d)are catching
- 20- If I am thirsty, I.....water.
 a)will drink b)would drink c)am drinking d)drank
- 21- I'm sorry I didn't.....you. You look completely different.
 a)see b)recognise c)realise d)position
- 22- Most secondary school teachers.....in one or two subjects.
 a)specialise b)work c)achieve d)concentrate
- 23- Experiments are used to test scientific.....
 a)thoughts b)processes c)models d)theories
- 24- We're.....my brother's birthday next weekend.
 a)enjoying b)remembering c)celebrating d)developing
- 25- My favourite.....when I play football is goalkeeper.
 a)place b)point c)location d)position
- 26- I wish I.....what I was doing at the weekend.
 a)know b)have known c)knew d)was knowing
- 27- My sister wishes she.....harder when she was at school.
 a)had worked b)worked c)works d)has worked
- 28- The children were covered in sand when they got home . They
 on the beach.
 a)were playing b)have been playing
 c)played d)had been playing
- 29- By the time we arrived home, we.....over 500 kilometres.
 a)travelled b)had travelled c)have travelled d)are travelling
- 30- I expect.....my driving test when I take it next year.
 a)pass b)to pass c)passing d)to passing
- 31- Too much sun can be.....
 a)respectable b)harmful c)unthinkable d)in conflict
- 32- We.....on the door three times, but they didn't hear us.
 a)visited b)called c)hit d)knocked
- 33- Nurses are part of the medical.....
 a)profession b)work c)job d)career

- 34- I get on well with all my.....at work, but they are not close friends.
 a)people b)workers c)colleagues d)relatives
- 35-The accident.....at eight o'clock when everyone was on their way to work.
 a)occurred b)took c)came d)caused
- 36- They left two hours ago, so they.....arrived by now. It is not far.
 a)must b)must have c)have d)can't have
- 37- No one is sure where Ali is, but we think he.....gone to see his uncle.
 a)must b)can't have c)might have d)must have
- 38- She asked me whether.....there before.
 a)I had been b)I went c)I go d)had I been
- 39- If.....for too long, I get a headache.
 a)I'll read b)I read c)I had read d)I would read
- 40- If you had come ten minutes later, I.....
 a)would leave b)will leave c)leave d)would have left
- 41- My parents have always.....me to keep fit by playing sports.
 a)warned b)agreed c)encouraged d)argued
- 42- When you pass your test, you'll get a driving.....
 a)permission b)licence c)paper d)certificate
- 43- He does not want to live a life. He would prefer excitement and adventure.
 a)conventional b)daily c)interesting d)exciting
- 44- Their television.....is very dirty.
 a>window b)glass c)gadget d)screen
- 45- books used to be very cheap.
 a)Paper b)Paperback c)Cardboard d)Hard
- 46- Florence Nightingale,.....was born in Italy, went to school in England.
 a)which b)where c)that d)who
- 47-My uncle went to a school in London....he learned to speak English well.
 a)which b)where c)who d)that
- 48- I went to the bank this morning.....I needed to take out some money.
 a)so b)although c)because d)and
- 49- I've felt really tired today,.....I went to bed early last night.
 a)because b)so c)despite d)although
- 50- I hope that by the end of next week, our roof will have been.....
 a)repair b)repairing c)repaired d)repairs
- 51- My cousin is very.....She loves meeting and talking to new people.
 a)well-organised b)ambitious c)sociable d)conscientious
- 52- People understand what I'm saying when I speak Spanish, but I'm not.....in it.
 a)fluent b)ideal c)mature d)qualified
- 53- The girl tried to.....me to lend her my phone, but I refused.
 a)treat b)enrol c)provide d)persuade
- 54- One of the supermarkets in our town has 25.....
 a)employers b)employees c)applicants d)merchants

55- The school.....every student with books, so you don't have to buy any yourself.

a)gives b)trains c)provides d)lends

56- Aisha's parents asked her.....she had finished her homework.

a)weather b)where c)if d)to

57- My friend's parents have invited me on holiday with them next year.

a)for going b)go c)going d)to go

58- Ali's doctor advised to stay at home if he was feeling ill.

a)he b)him c)it d)his

59- If it isn't too hot tomorrow, I.....go swimming.

a)should b)must c)can't d)might

60- They.....be at school by eight o'clock every day. School starts at eight.

a)have to b)should c)might d)can

61- This medicine is safe. There are no.....

a)top effects b)side effects c)leak d)waste

62- The.....between Cairo and my town is 650 kilometres.

a)district b)area c)distance d)space

63- It is hard to walk in space because there is no.....

a)gravity b)waiting c)spin d)air

64- In Britain, children.....secondary school from the age of 11.

a)go b)intend c)share d)attend

65- The walls of the.....were built to protect the town.

a)pyramid b)mission c)castle d)house

66- I'm going to have lunch with friends tomorrow. We are...at the restaurant at 12.30.

a)going to meet b)would meet c)will meet d)meet

67- Most furniture.....from wood.

a)made b)is made c)are made d)makes

68- Many people.....vegetables in their gardens.

a)growing b)are grown c)grow d)is grown

69- In very hot weather, ice cream turns to.....

a)water b)soft c)liquid d)solid

70- We call oil and coal.....fuels.

a)fossil b)old c)renewable d)waste

71- We don't have.....time. We'll have to hurry.

a)many b)some c)a lot d)much

72- My friend and I look very different, but our personalities are.....

a)alike b)same c)common d)like

73- She.....an archaeologist when she leaves university. That is her plan.

a)will become b)is becoming
c)is going to become d)becomes

74- He is flying to London at the weekend. His flight.....at 5.30 in the morning.

a)leaving b)leaves c)left d)leave

- 75- I'm writing.....that my teacher asked for.
 a)essay b)a essay c)the essay d)that essay
- 76- Six months.....half a year.
 a)are b)is c)be d)am
- 77- Do you have.....free time this afternoon?
 a)a b)the c)many d)any
- 78- Petrol.....from oil.
 a)made b)is made c)makes d)are made
- 79- When I was younger, I.....go swimming every day.
 a)usually b)used c)use d)used to
- 80- My sister.....at university for three years. She comes home every weekend.
 a)is b)has been c)is being d)had been
- 81- If he doesn't get eight hours sleep every night, he.....really tired the next day.
 a)will feel b)feels c)would feel d)is feeling
- 82- If I have any free time tomorrow,.....for a walk in the park.
 a)I went b)I go c)I'd go d)I'll go
- 83- I expect I.....you at the weekend.
 a)am going to see b)am seeing c)'ll see d)see
- 84- After the accident, the doctor.....her to check she was not injured.
 a)examined b)looked at c)tested d)studied
- 85- We went to the opening of a new school last week. It was a very interesting
- a)occasion b)time c)view d)situation
- 86- Wind and wave power are types of.....energy.
 a)new b>waste c)renewable d)cheap
- 87- The police think he did it. He is the main.....
 a)suspect b)pioneer c)publisher d)agent
- 88- I really enjoy reading Agatha Christie's novels. I particularly like her.....
 a)way b)style c)system d)design
- 89- He did nothing wrong. He's.....
 a)suspect b)guilty c)innocent d)sensible
- 90- The piano is our favourite musical.....
 a)tool b)instrument c)equipment d)device
- 91- Her uncle can't remember his accident. The doctor thinks he may have...
 a)a headache b)phobia c)amnesia d)injury
- 92- It.....that air travel will become more popular in the future.
 a)is thought b)was thought c)thought d)thinks
- 93- Wanting friends is part of human.....
 a)nature b)conflict c)will d)life
- 94- They have just received this photo as an e-mail.....
 a)post b)attachment c)letter d)part
- 95- Lightning is a dangerous but natural.....
 a)sight b)response c)eclipse d)phenomenon

- 96- That plant has been.....so that it gets lots of light.
 a)explored b)raised c)positioned d)put
- 97- Their uncle is a scientist. He's.....research into new forms of energy.
 a)making b)taking c)getting d)doing
- 98- Accidents.....more frequently when the roads are busy.
 a)take part b)come in c)cause d)occur
- 99- Don't worry. I'm sure.....them again soon.
 a)you see b)you're seeing
 c)you'll see d)you're going to see
- 100- She didn't see her brother this morning. He.....the flat very early.
 a)must have left b)must leave
 c)can't have left d)can't leave
- 101- He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone.....
 found them.
 a)must have b)might have
 c)can't have d)can have
- 102- Taha's mother asked him where.....
 a)he had been b)had he been
 c)has he been d)he has been
- 103- She promised she.....me as soon as the plane landed.
 a)will phone b)phoned c)would phone d)phones
- 104- If you.....earlier, you wouldn't have missed your train.
 a)had left b)leave c)left d)would have left
- 105- you work harder, you'll fail your exam.
 a)If b)Unless c)When d)As
- 106- I'm hot today. How about.....to the beach?
 a)gone b)going c)went d)go
- 107- The quickest way for Sawsan to get to school is to.....a train.
 a)go b)bring c)come d)take
- 108- Is that someone.....on our door? I'll see who it is.
 a)hitting b)knocking c)smashing d)beating
- 109- You'll have to hurry. Your lesson.....in half an hour.
 a)is going to start b)starts c)will start d)start
- 110- I wish I.....where I left my jacket.
 a)know b)had known c)knew d)could know
- 111- Heba wishes she.....all her money at the weekend.
 a)didn't spend b)doesn't spend
 c)hasn't spent d)hadn't spent
- 112- Sara felt ill all night because she.....too much the day before.
 a)had eaten b)was eating c)eats d)has eaten
- 113- Hamdi was very tired yesterday evening because he for
 a school test all day.
 a)has revised b)had been revising
 c)revised d)revising

- 114- My friend suggested.....for a picnic in the park.
a)go b)to go c)going d)goes
- 115- We're planning.....to Europe for our holiday next year.
a)flying b)to fly c)fly d)to flying
- 116- That tower is one of the town's most famous.....
a)landmarks b)marks c)events d)products
- 117- I'd like to get a job in the medical.....
a)work b)career c)occupation d)profession
- 118- My brother.....his ambition when he became a doctor.
a)achieved b)won c)got d)made
- 119- After the storm, there was a huge....of water on the roads.
a)floods b)number c)amount d)lot
- 120- I really.....to very loud music in public places.
a)disagree b)argue c)can't stand d)object
- 121- Ahmed's friends didn't.....him when he returned from a year abroad. He looked so different.
a)recognise b)remember c)see d)look
- 122- In some countries, people....the end of the year on December 31st.
a)enjoy b)celebrate c)have fun d)party
- 123- In our town, there are musicians who play.....music.
a)tradition b)national c)folk d)historical
- 124- Whose.....is it to make sure children arrive safely at school?
a)responsible b)responsibility c)response d)respond
- 125- Five pounds.....a lot for a cup of coffee.
a)are b)cost c)pay d)is
- 126- Sayed....the train. He was at the station half an hour before the train left.
a)can't miss b)can't have missed
c)must have missed d)didn't miss
- 127- My friend advised me to see a doctor. I wish I.....her advice now.
a)took b)take c)had taken d)have taken
- 128- My sister promised....me after school this afternoon.
a)meeting b)to meet c)met d)meet
- 129- I've just finished a novel.....the main character is an 80-year-old man.
a)which b)in which c)who d)whose
- 130- In some countries, people use a passport instead of a/an.....card.
a)identity b)personal c)national d)individual
- 131- Did they ever discover the.....of the fire?
a)reason b)purpose c)explanation d)cause
- 132- Have you heard? They've discovered a/an.....new treatment for flu.
a)effective b)useless c)real d)cruel
- 133- She.....sport as a very important part of her life.
a)thinks b)believes c)regards d)looks
- 134- On that he had passed his driving test, Taha was very happy.
a)heard b)he heard c)to hear d)hearing

- 135- There was great....when our team won the football match.
 a)procession b)imprisonment c)excitement d)attachment
- 136- He wasn't getting enough exercise , ...he joined a sports club.
 a)because b)although c)and d)so
- 137- I've seen an interesting article on the internet which I have.....onto my computer.
 a)received b)done c)downloaded d)written
- 138- I like that photograph on your computer.....
 a)glass b)screen c)film d)front
- 139- Nader is really.....about all kinds of sport. He loves playing and watching it.
 a)interested b)active c)enthusiastic d)keen
- 140- By this time next week, the exam results will.....
 a)have been published b)have published
 c)publish d)be publishing
- 141-In some modern homes, water.....by energy from the sun.
 a)are heated b)heat c)is heated d)is heating
- 142- There's water all over the floor. Someone.....to turn off the shower.
 a)must forget b)must have forgotten
 c)can't have forgotten d)can have forgotten
- 143- My brother and I have just had a phone conversation....we discussed our holiday plans.
 a)which b)in which c)what d)to which
- 144- At the weekend, my aunt asked me what I.....since we last met.
 a)did b)was doing c)have done d)had been doing
- 145- He wanted to know whether anyone.....the book he was reading.
 a)had seen b)has seen c)sees d)saw
- 146- My daily.....starts when my alarm clock goes off at 6.30.
 a)routine b)habit c)custom d)way
- 147- Her parents.....have meetings with the teachers at her school.
 a)totally b)gradually c)slowly d)regularly
- 148-A new supermarket in our town was opened by a well-known.....yesterday.
 a)celebrity b)famous c)character d)somebody
- 149- Pupils don't have to pay for their books. The school.....them.
 a)pays b)provides c)takes d)affords
- 150- My sister hasn't finished her course yet. She's still a/an.....
 a)trainer b)employee c)employer d)trainee

Find the mistake in these sentences ,then write them correctly :

- 1- She's going meet her sisten in town.
- 2- How ^{much} many fiine do I need to drive to the city centre?
- 3- Oil and gas are find under the ground.
- 4- I fixed the lake in the petrol tank.
- 5- Water is the solid form of ice.
- 6- The married team went to Italy on their honeymoon.

طول المدة

Couple

- 7- I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I do more exercise.
- 8- "The Prisoner of Zenda" was wrote by Anthony Hope.
- 9- We moved to this house two years ago today, so we lived here for exactly two years. *have lived / been living*
- 10- Before I entered the university, I had to show my credit card.
- 11- If you heat water, it melts.
- 12- Ra'aft El-Haggan and Goma'a El-Shawan were very famous Egyptian kings. *Spies*
- 13- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching confession.
- 14- The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian magnet. *Manner*
- 15- People can waste lots of money by using the underground.
- 16- Let's try to find them. They can't have went very far.
- 17- He asked me if saw his newspaper.
- 18- The accident wouldn't ^{have happened} happen if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.
- 19- I want to make some sandwiches. Have we got a bread?
- 20- I asked my mother whether had she seen my English book.
- 21- She has always enjoyed to go to the theatre.
- 22- Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is chronic.
- 23- Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's lost a lot of weight.
- 24- Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.
- 25- When I have nothing to do, I feel really boring.
- 26- When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her wedding.
- 27- You should reinvent paper, rather than throw it away.
- 28- The person who's job is to clean the school is not here today. He's ill.
- 29- Some people believe that in the future, water will use as a fuel for cars.
- 30- Despite he is 68 , my grandfather is still working.
- 31- I wish I can read more quickly.
- 32- She asked her friend weather she had finished her homework.
- 33- I need to go to the university to buy some medicine.
- 34- I've decided that I'm doing more exercise in the future.
- 35- It's a really good film; I'm sure you enjoy it.
- 36- Thirty kilometres are a long way to walk in hot weather.
- 37- Millions of cars produce by Japanese companies every year.
- 38- In many countries, children take the right to go to school until the gage of 16. *age*
- 39- Electricity ^{made to generate} is produced in energy stations. *power*
- 40- My father loves his job. He worked for the same company for 20 years.
- 41- When I was younger, I use to want to be a pilot.
- 42- If you kick the ball too hard, you break that window.
- 43- The "Mousetrap" written by Agatha Christie.

44- Travelling by plane sometimes ^{gives} makes me a headache.

45- The street where I live is only three metres width.

46- I'm not sure how well I did in the test at school today, but I think I must ^{might have passed} ~~might~~ pass.

47- You ^{must} can't have been very thirsty; there's no orange juice left in the bottle.

48- I asked him where had he been all morning.

49- If it had been too hot, we wouldn't go to the beach.

50- What about go shopping this afternoon?

51- How in earth is it possible to irrigate the desert?

52- It was nearly midnight by the time he has finished his homework last night.

53- She is very hungry when the rescue team found her; she had eaten nothing for nearly three days.

54- If only they write more quickly.

55- I wish there is something I could do to keep fit.

56- She has decided studying medicine when she goes to university.

57- My sister suggested to go to the zoo at the weekend.

58- Queen Victoria, who husband Albert died in 1861, lived until 1901.

59- The town which I was born is in the northeast of the country.

60- Mustafa was happy despite he came third in the race.

61- On hear the good news, Eman phoned her parents.

62- We won't be tell the results of the test until the day after tomorrow.

63- Scientists believe that by 2020, a replacement for oil will have found.

64- My friend asked me if had I enjoyed reading the book she had lent me.

65- You can buying clothes in some supermarkets now.

66- If you couldn't see what you want in a shop, you should ask an assistant.

The Prisoner of Zenda

[A] Answer the following questions :

1- What was the setting (time and place) of "The Prisoner of Zenda?"

➤ The Prisoner of Zenda took place in the nineteenth century in Ruritania, a fictional country in Central Europe.

2- How old is Rudolf when the events of the story start?

➤ He is 29 years old.

3- According to Rose, what makes Rudolf different from his brother Robert?

1- Rudolf's hair is red not like his brother.

2- Robert realises the responsibilities of his social position, but Rudolf only sees the opportunities of his position.

4- Mention three skills that Rudolf Rassendyll has?

- 1-He can speak many languages.
- 2-He is good with a gun and a strong swordsman.
- 3-He is also very good at riding a horse.

5- Why wasn't Rassendyll as sick as the King after eating the cakes?

⌘ Because Rassendyll had only one of the Duke's poisoned cakes.

6- Why did Sapt and Fritz lock up Johann's mother with the King?

⌘ They locked her in the cellar with the King because she saw them carrying the King and of course heard their plan.

7- Why was Rassendyll afraid when he saw Antoinette de Mauban on the balcony?

⌘ He was afraid that she would recognise him and say that he wasn't the real King.

8- According to Flavia , how has Rassendyll (the King) changed in his appearance?

⌘ She told him that he looked different that day as he looked more tired , serious and thinner.

9- Why couldn't the Duke and his men say anything about Rassendyll even though he knew Rassendyll wasn't the real King?

⌘ Because they couldn't say anything without showing their guilt. They couldn't say that they kidnapped the real King and killed his servant.

10-How did Sapt explain Rassendyll's injured finger to Freyler?

⌘ Sapt told Freyler that Rassendyll had caught his finger in a door.

11-Why was Rassendyll keen on getting the people of Ruritania to like him more than they liked the Duke ?

⌘ He hoped to stop the poorer people of Streilsau from thinking badly about him . And if there were a fight ,people might not want to follow Michael.

12-Why couldn't the Duke ever become King unless he married Flavia?

⌘ Because his mother wasn't royal . He could only legally become King if he married the Princess.

13-Rassendyll has never liked responsibilities . Now he has many.

What responsibilities does he have?

Now Rassendyll has many responsibilities as:

- 1- He has to continue playing the role of the King and rescue the real King.
- 2- He has to run the country and protect it from Michael and his evil men.

14- Why does Rassendyll become good at pretending he has forgotten rules or people he has met?

⌘ To cover up his mistakes and to make people think that he is the real King.

15- Rassendyll tells the Princess that when he was younger, he thought he didn't need to worry about society. Why does he say this?

⌘ Because he forgets to pretend to be the real King. He is thinking of his own youth.

16- How does the Princess react to Rassendyll's recalling that he thought he had no need to worry about society?

- ✎ She is surprised because he always knew he would be King , so , he should expect to have responsibilities.

17- What is the reason Rassendyll claims is the cause of his handwriting being different from the King's?

- ✎ He claims that his hand still hurts from his injury so he can't write as well as before.

18- " The thing I hunt is a very big animal ," Rassendyll explains. What is Rassendyll really hunting?

- ✎ He is really hunting Duke Michael .

19- To whom did the large, modern country house called Tarlenheim belong?

- ✎ It belonged to a relative of Fritz .

20-Rassendyll ,Sapt and Fritz took ten brave and strong gentlemen that they trusted to hunt down Michael . What reason did they give to the gentlemen ?

- ✎ They told them that Michael had tried to kill Rassendyll (the King) and that a good friend of the King's was held prisoner in the castle and they had to set him free.

21- What did Johann tell Rassendyll about the real King's condition?

- ✎ He told him the King was ill and weak.

22-Why does Rassendyll say he was forced to stab Max Holf to death?

- ✎ Because he hates killing people ,but it is war .

23-What did the Chief of Police in Strelsau tell Rassendyll (the King) about what they had learned about the real Rassendyll?

- ✎ He said that the British Ambassador in Ruritania reported that an Englishman called Rassendyll had disappeared near the town of Zenda and they found his bags at a nearby train station. They thought he was travelling with Madame de Mauban.

24-Why was Michael keeping Madame de Mauban as a prisoner in his castle?

- ✎ Because he no longer trusted her as he discovered that she helped Rassendyll that night in the summer house.

25-Why did Rassendyll kill De Gautet with a sword not with a gun?

- 1-Because he didn't have a gun as he left his horse and his gun in some trees before getting into the moat.

- 2-He didn't want to be heard or noticed as he wanted to get to the King and to save him in silence.

26-In what way was Duke Michael a cunning person?

- ✎ Michael was cunning when he invited his half brother to stay at his hunting lodge before the coronation so as to poison him.

- When he made Antoinett write a letter for Rassendyll to trap him at the summer house.

- In his plan to arrest Sapt and Fritz for killing the pretend King.

→ He set a perfect plan if the Castle was attacked whether by few or many people.

حريص
27-Sapt was cautions. Illustrate.

علقت

- 1) When he told Freyler that the King's finger was caught in a door as he thought they shouldn't trust even the best of men.
- 2) When he advised Rassendyll not to go to the summer house as there might have been a trap.
- 3) When he stopped Rassendyll from telling the Princess who he really was.
- 4) When he took the King from the castle to the mansion with his face covered.

XXXXXXXXXXXX

B) Read the following quotations then answer the questions :-

1-" Why should I do anything? I have nearly enough money to do anything I want to (no one ever has quite enough money to do that ,of course), and I enjoy an important position in society."

1- Who said this ?

✎ Rudolf Rassendyll said this.

2- To whom was it said?

✎ It was said to Rose Rassendyll / his sister-in-law.

3- Do you agree that people who have a lot of money should do nothing? Explain your point of view.

✎ No, everyone should have something to do because work makes man an important person.

XXXXXXXXXXXX

2-" I heard that you rode through the old town alone. That surprised me. The people there must really have appreciated what you did."

1- Who said this?

✎ Princess Flavia said this.

2- To whom was it said?

✎ It was said to the Rassendyll / the pretend King.

3- Why did the people appreciate this action?

✎ Because it showed the people that the King cared about them and trusted them.

XXXXXXXXXXXX

3-"You do know that Michael will be very angry. Is that a good idea?"

1- Who said this?

✎ Princess Flavia said this.

2- To whom was it said?

✎ It was said to Rassendyll (the King).

3- What was it that would make Michael very angry?

✎ Rassendyll kept him waiting outside for a long time without giving him permission to enter .

**4-" It would be very useful for Michael if you disappeared.
and if you disappear, the game's over."**

1- Who says this?

✎ Colonel Sapt says this.

2- Why does the speaker say this?

✎ He is explaining why he has men guarding Rassendyll everywhere he goes.

3- What game would be over if the person disappeared? Explain.

✎ The game is Rassendyll's pretending to be King. If he disappeared, Duke Michael would kill the real King and make himself King.

5-"As you know, his mother was not royal and he can only legally become King if he marries the Princess."

1- Who said this?

✎ Rassendyll (pretending to be the King) said this.

2- To whom was it said?

✎ It was said to Marshal Strakencz.

3- Who cannot become King unless he marries the Princess?

✎ Duke Michael (The Duke of Strelsau) cannot become King unless he marries the Princess.

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6-" He's not a good man. He makes me angry. I nearly killed him myself last night. Think carefully about my plan."

1- Who said this?

✎ Rupert Hentzau said this.

2- To whom was it said?

✎ This was said to Rassendyll.

3- What is the speaker's plan?

✎ He will help Rassendyll attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, the King and the Duke must die. Rassendyll will remain King and Rupert will get a reward.

C) find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

1- Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go walking in the West Indies. (Alps)

2- The King invited Rassendyll to stay with his family in Strelsau (Johann)

3- The rich people who had always lived well would support the Duke.
(the King)

4- Sapt and Fritz believed that Rassendyll had poisoned the King.
(Duke Michael)

5- Freyler was Sapt's farmer. (servant)

6- Rassendyll was worried when the French prince asked him a question which he could not answer. (ambassador)

7- No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Sapt's permission.
(Rupert's)

- 8- The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the summer house with a friend. (alone)
- 9- The owner's wife at the inn thought that Rassendyll was the King. (daughter)
- 10- Of the Six Men, four of them were Ruritaniens. (three)
- 11- Max Holf is Johann's uncle . (brother)
- 12- Mr. Featherly from Paris believed Rudolf Rassendyll was travelling with Flavia. (Antoinette de Mauban)

Important Quotations

- 1) **"No, nothing is safe anywhere, but we must do our best."**
 Sapt to Fritz at the hunting lodge in his reply to Fritz's question if all is safe before going for the coronation.
- 2) **"Michael 'll have to be caught before the King is killed."**
 Rassendyll to Sapt when they returned to the hunting lodge and discovered that the King was kidnapped.
- 3) **"Because I've ordered them to follow you."**
 Sapt to Rassendyll in his reply to Rassendyll's question why six people are always following him.
- 4) **"But remember you are never safe in this city. You have guards following you , don't you? "**
 Antoinette to Rassendyll at the summer house warning him not to walk alone in Strelsau so as not to be killed .
- 5) **"Good. Perhaps you would like to stay and eat with us."**
"Thank you for coming .I look forward to seeing you all again."
 Rassendyll to Rupert and his Ruritaniens companions, Krafestein and Laungram.
- 6) **"I'll do whatever is right for Ruritania. If that means becoming the Queen, then so be it."**
 Princess Flavia to Rassendyll when he asked her to be Queen if he didn't come back.
- 7) **"Let's hope that's not necessary."**
 Rassendyll to Princess Flavia hoping that becoming Queen wouldn't be necessary.
- 8) **"Not if he does as we ask ."**
 Rassendyll to the inn owner's daughter promising not to hurt Johann if he agreed to come to the Tarlenheim country house and do what they wanted.

Puzzling Quotations:

1) **"He also realizes his position in society has responsibilities."**

✧ Rose to Rassendyll talking about his brother Robert.

"You know someone once said to me a person who has a position in society has responsibilities."

✧ Rassendyll to Flavia at the ball.

2) **"It must 've been those cakes that he ate last night I Do you think he was poisoned."**

✧ Rassendyll to Fritz and Sapt thinking that the King was poisoned because of the cakes he ate the night before.

"Do you think that he was poisoned."

✧ Sapt to Rassendyll asking if he really thought the King was poisoned.

3) **"But, what has happened to your hand? Are you hurt?"**

✧ Fritz to Rassendyll at King's bed room on his return from the hunting lodge after being shot by Michael's men.

"You have hurt your hand."

✧ Michael to Rassendyll at Flavia's palace.

4) **"You do know that Michael will be very angry .Is that a good idea?"**

✧ Princess Flavia to Rassendyll asking why he didn't allow Michael to get into the guest room.

"So you don't mind making Michael angry."

✧ Flavia to Rassendyll when he advised her not to accept the Duke's invitation to go to Zenda.

The most important Quotations said by "Fritz":-

1- **"Of course. This is Colonel Sapt, and my name's Fritz von Tarlenheim. We both work for the King of Ruritania."**

❖ Fritz introducing himself and Sapt to Rudolf Rassendyll.

2- **"Well, we're officers for our King, so we understand each other well."**

❖ Fritz introducing himself and Sapt to Rassendyll.

3- **"The King likes to live well. Let's say he prefers eating to action, but he's a kind man and he's our King. We'd do anything for him."**

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll telling him some information about the King.

4- **"I don't think it would be a good idea for Mr Rassendyll to visit Strelsau now."**

❖ Fritz to the King saying that Rassendyll shouldn't visit Strelsau as he and the King are alike and this may lead to problems.

5- **"The Colonel and I have to leave here at six tomorrow morning,"**

"We ride to Zenda and return with a guard of soldiers to take the King to the station."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll explaining why he and Sapt didn't want to eat too much.

6- **"You must come and look at this."**

"We've been trying to wake him up for half an hour, but we can't."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll at the hunting lodge taking his arm to the next room to see the King lying on the floor.

7-"There's no doctor for fifteen kilometres and even a thousand doctors won't make him better today ."

❖ Fritz to Sapt showing that doctors can do nothing with the King's condition .

8-"We must tell the people of Ruritania that he's ill ."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll trying to find a way to save the King and the coronation .

9-"We must tell everyone what's happened and make the most of it."

❖ Fritz to Sapt showing that they must make people know what's happened to the King .

10- "It would be easy to forget that, because your German's perfect. And if we dress you in different clothes, no one will know."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll trying to persuade him to take the place of the King during the coronation as he looks exactly like the King .

11-"What if they search the building?"

❖ Fritz to Sapt asking what would happen if Michael's guards searched the hunting lodge and found the King .

12-"You know, I think we can do this."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll when he saw him dressed in some of the King's clothes .

13-"She's locked in the cellar with the King . Josef will let her out later, after Michael's gone."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll telling him about what he had done with Johann's mother .

14-" But I'm sure, when they find that the King is not here, Michael will realise we know about his plan."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll and Sapt showing that it will be easy for Micael to discover their plan when he doesn't find the King at the hunting lodge .

15-"That was a day to remember! I think I'd like to be King for a day. "

"But Rassendyll, you mustn't try too hard. I'm not sure it was a good idea to ride alone through the old town."

" Duke Michael won't like it if you become too popular with his people, you know."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll after the coronation at the King's room expressing his happiness because they succeeded in their plan and blaming Rudolf for riding alone through the old town saying that Duke Michael wouldn't like it if Rassendyll became too popular with his people .

16-"I don't need to be told that ."

❖ Fritz to Sapt telling him that he knew what he would do while they were in Zenda to get the real King to Strelsau.

17-"My King, you're safel I'm so pleased."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll into the King's room when Rassendyll and Sapt returned from Zenda. Here Fritz mistook Rassendyll for the real King.

18- "But what's happened to your hand? Are you hurt?"

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll asking what happened to his hand.

19 -"What is it? Where's the real King?"

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll (and Sapt) asking what happened to the real King.

20-"Tell me, is the King dead?"

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll (and Sapt) asking what happened to the King and if he was dead or not.

21-"Rest? No! We mustn't waste any time! Shouldn't we plan how to attack Michael?"

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll into the King's room when Rassendyll asked Sapt if he could have some rest. Here Fritz suggested attacking the Duke before he killed the King.

22-"So no one can do anything! It's a stalemate!"

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll and Sapt saying that it was difficult to do anything with Duke Michael and his men without admitting that Rassendyll wasn't the real King.

23-"Yes, you're right, so that means the King must be alive."

-" If the King were dead, all the Six Men would be here with the Duke."

❖ Fritz to Sapt agreeing that the King must have been alive as half of Michael's men weren't with him in Streisau, so they must have been at the Castle guarding the kidnapped King.

24-"Unfortunately I fear you'll soon be meeting them ."

-"They're six special soldiers who Michael keeps in his house at all times. They're completely loyal to him. "

-"Three are from Ruritania, one is Belgian, one French, and one's from your country."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll describing Michael's Six Men and telling him about their nationalities.

25-"Won't they recognise you, then?"

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll asking if they would recognize Rassendyll in the inn or not.

26-"The doctor says your arm will soon be better."

-"And the good news is that your plan has worked, for the girl's brought Johann to the house."

-" He's downstairs right now, and the strange thing is that I think Johann's happy to be here,"

-"He seems to know that if Michael's plan is successful, he'll be in trouble because he knows too much."

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll at the Tarlenheim while he was in bed after he had been stabbed by Hentzau in his shoulder.

27-" But you're injured. Here, let me help you. "

❖ Fritz to Rassendyll in the forest of Zenda offering to help him because he is injured.

Model answers

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1- b)launch | 2- c)effects | 3- a)alike |
| 4- d)fuels | 5- c)power | 6- b)I'll see |
| 7- a)starts | 8- a)many | 9- c)is |
| 10- d)is burnt | 11- c)competition | 12- a)attachment |
| 13- d)shy | 14- b)instrument | 15- c)cardboard |
| 16- c)had begun | 17- a)have been translated | 18- c)captured |
| 19- b)will catch | 20- a)will drink | 21- b)recognise |
| 22- a)specialize | 23- d)theories | 24- c)celebrating |
| 25- d)position | 26- c)knew | 27- a)had worked |
| 28- d)had been playing | 29- b)had travelled | 30- b)to pass |
| 31- b)harmful | 32- d)knocked | 33- a)profession |
| 34- c)colleagues | 35- a)occurred | 36- b)must have |
| 37- c)might have | 38- a)I had been | 39- b)I read |
| 40- d)would have left | 41- c)encouraged | 42- b)licence |
| 43- a)conventional | 44- d)screen | 45- b)Paperback |
| 46- d)who | 47- b)where | 48- c) because |
| 49- d)although | 50- c)repaired | 51- c)sociable |
| 52- a)fluent | 53- d)persuade | 54- b)employees |
| 55- c)provides | 56- c)if | 57- d)to go |
| 58- b) him | 59- d)might | 60- a)have to |
| 61- b)side effects | 62- c)distance | 63- a)gravity |
| 64- d)attend | 65- c)castle | 66- a)going to meet |
| 67- b)is made | 68- c)grow | 69- c)liquid |
| 70- a)fossil | 71- d)much | 72- a)alike |
| 73- c)is going to become | 74- b)leaves | 75- c)the essay |
| 76- b)is | 77- d)any | 78- b)is made |
| 79- d)used to | 80- b)has been | 81- b)feels |
| 82- d)I'll go | 83- c)I'll see | 84- a)examined |
| 85- a)occasion | 86- c)renewable | 87- a)suspect |
| 88- b)style | 89- c)innocent | 90- b)instrument |
| 91- c)amnesia | 92- a)is thought | 93- a)nature |
| 94- b)attachment | 95- d)phenomenon | 96- c)positioned |
| 97- d)doing | 98- d)occur | 99- c)you'll see |
| 100- a)must have left | 101- b)might have | 102- a) he had been |
| 103- c)would phone | 104- a)had left | 105- b)Unless |
| 106- b)going | 107- d)take | 108- b)knocking |
| 109- b)starts | 110- c)knew | 111- d)hadn't spent |
| 112- a)had eaten | 113- b)had been revising | 114- c)going |
| 115- b)to fly | 116- a)landmarks | 117- d)profession |
| 118- a)achieved | 119- c)amount | 120- d)object |
| 121- a)recognize | 122- b)celebrate | 123- c)folk |
| 124- b)responsibility | 125- d)is | 126- b)can't have missed |
| 127- c)had taken | 128- b)to meet | 129- b)in which |
| 130- a)identity | 131- d)cause | 132- a)effective |

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 133- c) regards | 134- d) hearing | 135- c) excitement |
| 136- d) so | 137- c) downloaded | 138- b) screen |
| 139- c) enthusiastic | 140- a) have been published | 141- c) is heated |
| 142- b) must have forgotten | 143- b) in which | 144- d) had been doing |
| 145- a) had seen | 146- a) routine | 147- d) regularly |
| 148- a) celebrity | 149- b) provides | 150- d) trainee |

Find the mistake in these sentences, then write them correctly :

- 1- She's going to meet her sister in town.
- 2- How much time do I need to drive to the city centre?
- 3- Oil and gas are found under the ground.
- 4- I fixed the leak in the petrol tank.
- 5- Water is the liquid form of ice.
- 6- The married couple went to Italy on their honeymoon.
- 7- I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I 'm going to do more exercise.
- 8- "The Prisoner of Zenda" was written by Anthony Hope.
- 9- We moved to this house two years ago today, so we have lived / have been living here for exactly two years.
- 10- Before I entered the university, I had to show my identity card.
- 11- If you heat water, it boils / evaporates.
- 12- Ra'af El-Haggan and Goma'a El-Shawan were very famous Egyptian spies.
- 13- Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching profession.
- 14- The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian monument.
- 15- People can save lots of money by using the underground.
- 16- Let's try to find them. They can't have gone very far.
- 17- He asked me if I saw his newspaper.
- 18- The accident wouldn't have happened if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.
- 19- I want to make some sandwiches. Have we got bread / any bread?
- 20- I asked my mother whether she had seen my English book.
- 21- She has always enjoyed going to the theatre.
- 22- Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is diabetic (overweight).
- 23- Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's gained a lot of weight.
- 24- Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.
- 25- When I have nothing to do, I feel really bored.
- 26- When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her funeral.
- 27- You should recycle paper, rather than throw it away.
- 28- The person whose job is to clean the school is not here today. He's ill.
- 29- Some people believe that in the future, water will be used as a fuel for cars.
- 30- Although he is 68, my grandfather is still working.
- 31- I wish I could read more quickly.
- 32- She asked her friend whether she had finished her homework.
- 33- I need to go to the pharmacy to buy some medicine.
- 34- I've decided that I'm going to do more exercise in the future.

- 35- It's a really good film; I'm sure you 'll enjoy it.
- 36- Thirty kilometres is a long way to walk in hot weather.
- 37- Millions of cars are produced by Japanese companies every year.
- 38- In many countries, children have the right to go to school until the age of 16.
- 39- Electricity is produced in power stations.
- 40- My father lives his job. He has worked/ has been working for the same company for 20 years.
- 41- When I was younger, I used to want to be a pilot.
- 42- If you kick the ball too hard, you 'll break that window.
- 43- The "Mousetrap" was written by Agatha Christie.
- 44- Travelling by plane sometimes gives me a headache.
- 45- The street where I live is only three metres wide /in width.
- 46- I'm not sure how well I did in the test at school today, but I think I pass might / might have passed.
- 47- You must have been very thirsty; there's no orange juice left in the bottle.
- 48- I asked him where he had been all morning.
- 49- If it had been too hot, we wouldn't have gone to the beach.
- 50- What about going shopping this afternoon?
- 51- How on earth is it possible to irrigate the desert?
- 52- It was nearly midnight by the time he had finished his homework last night.
- 53- She was very hungry when the rescue team found her; she had eaten nothing for nearly three days.
- 54- If only they wrote more quickly.
- 55- I wish there was /were something I could do to keep fit.
- 56- She has decided to study medicine when she goes to university.
- 57- My sister suggested going to the zoo at the weekend.
- 58- Queen Victoria, whose husband Albert died in 1861, lived until 1901.
- 59- The town where I was born is in the northeast of the country.
- 60- Mustafa was happy although he came third in the race.
- 61- On hearing the good news, Eman phoned her parents.
- 62- We won't be told the results of the test until the day after tomorrow.
- 63- Scientists believe that by 2020, a replacement for oil will have been found.
- 64- My friend asked me if I had enjoyed reading the book she had lent me.
- 65- You can buy clothes in some supermarkets now.
- 66- If you can't see what you want in a shop, you should ask an assistant.

مع أصدق الدعوات والأمنيات

بالنجاح والتفوق

أ / أيمن درة

دعای غمناکانه



دعاء بعد المذاكرة

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